

# A strong commitment to transport sustainability

1	Fighting climate change	<ul> <li>Developing public transport offer and quality with clean trains, clean tramway, clean buses and encouraging cycling, carpooling and car sharing</li> <li>Systematic monitoring of air quality in existing railway spaces</li> </ul>
2	Limiting its impact on the environment to preserve biodiversity, environments and resources	<ul> <li>Development of a reference framework for the environmental quality of bus operations centers and Trams maintenance and storage sites (HQE INFRASTRUCTURES™)</li> <li>Implementation of the ERC (Avoid, Reduce and Compensate) methodology and environmental procedures</li> </ul>
3	Ensuring social cohesion and solidarity between territories and generations	<ul> <li>New trams at the service of the opening up</li> <li>Making the public transport network accessible to everyone</li> <li>Developing carpooling and offering mobility solutions in lower density population territories</li> </ul>
4	Development of all human beings	Improving quality transport conditions (safety, etc.)
5	Transition towards a circular economy	<ul> <li>Objective of having 75% of Ile-de-France buses run on bio methane by 2030</li> <li>Île-de-France Mobilités has initiated an HQE certification process</li> </ul>

Publication of an annual report on the situation with regards to sustainable development across the 5 pillars Review and approval of the report by the Board of Directors as part of the budgetary orientation debates



# Summary

- ➤ 1. Ile-de-France Mobilités' missions and scope of operation and Governance
- **▶2.** Financing of operations and investments
- **▶**3. New green bond framework
- >4. Planned Green Bond transaction



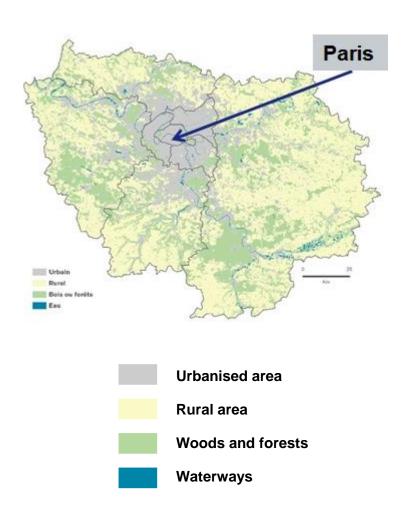


### 1.1 Presentation of Ile-de-France

## **Key figures**

- 12,3 million inhabitants (almost 20% of the French population)
- 6,4 million jobs
- 30% of GNP
- 12,000 km²
- 51 million visitors
- Europe's first employment area
- 43 millions trips per day (including 9,4 million in public transport)





## 1.2 Ile-de-France Mobilités is the integrated public transport authority

# Designs

Ile-de-France Mobilités designs and decides on projects to improve the public transport system



# Organises

#### **Ile-de-France Mobilités:**

- Creates the passes and tickets
- Modernises the transport network and builds new lines
- Entrusts the operation of the network to transport operators by setting objectives







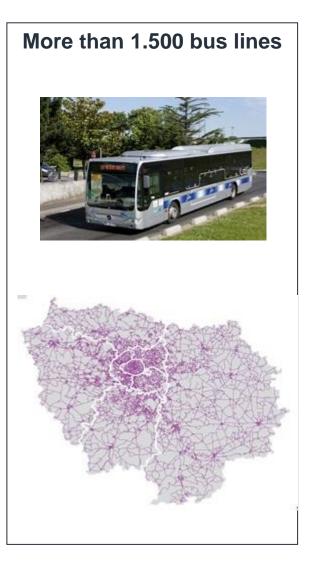
Ile-de-France Mobilités finances the operation and modernisation of the public transport system



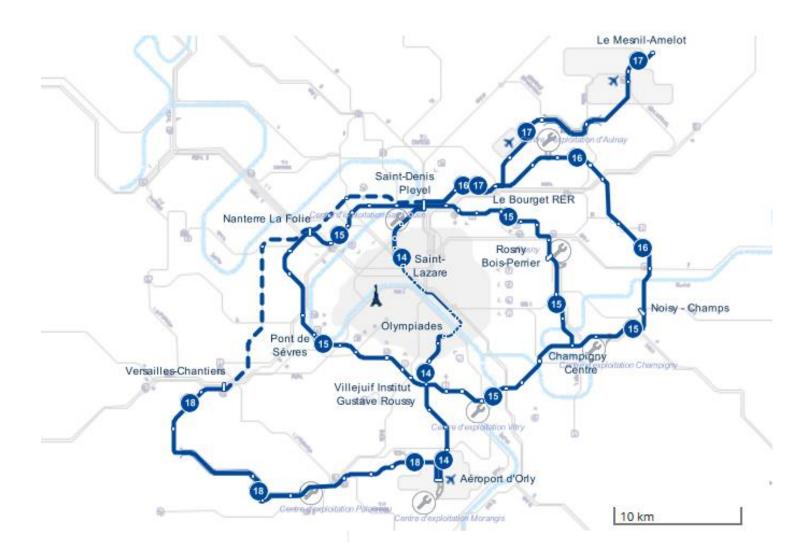
# 1.3 A dense multimodal network...

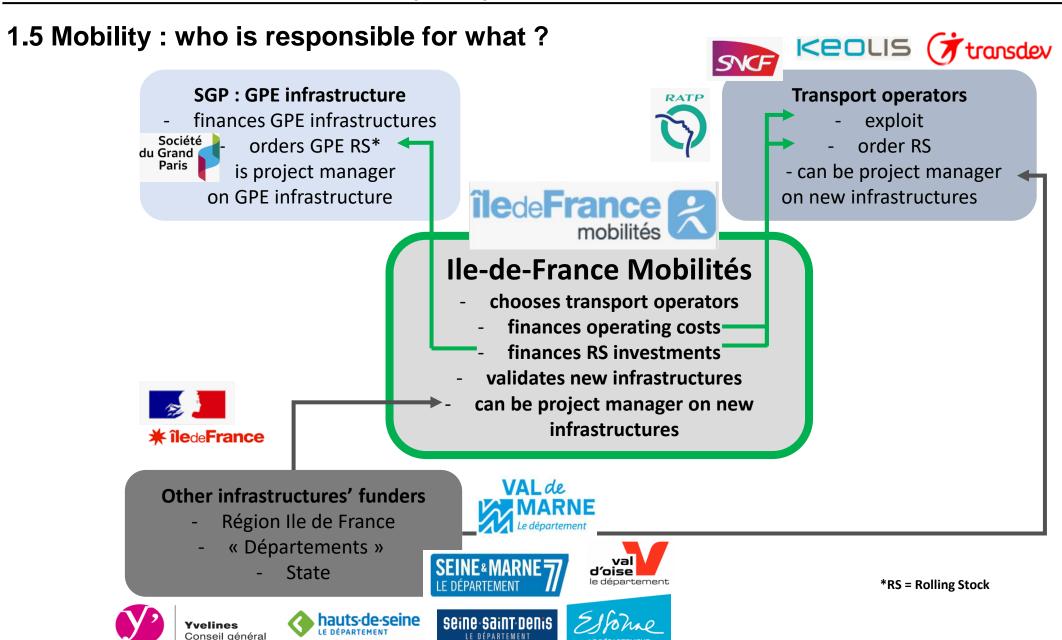






1.4 ... to be shortly strengthened by the Grand Paris Express (totalling 69 new stations and 205 kilometres in new lines)





# 1.6 Status, governance and financial rules

A council of 31 members, presided by Île-de-France's regional council president.:



Valérie PECRESSE Ile-de-France Mobilités' President



Laurent PROBST
Ile-de-France Mobilités'
Chief Executive



#### + 1 representative of :

- √ intermunicipal structures,
- ✓ the Paris IDF Regional Chamber of Commerce and Industry,
- users associations.

IDFM a 100% public local administration (EPA) with an independent and stable governance since 2005. Ile-de-France Mobilités is subject to:

- its own provisions and certain general law provisions applicable to local authorities that are members.
- Budgetary rules with the control of its actions by <u>Ile-de-</u>
   <u>France's prefect and by the "Chambre Régionale des Comptes</u>

Ile-de-France Mobilités is not able to approve an unbalanced budget or be in a « bankruptcy » position.

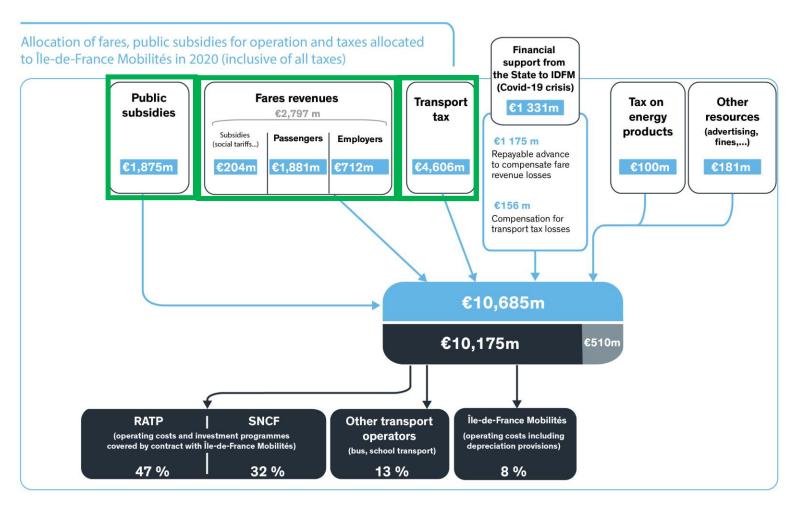


This strong operating environment, added to the economic growth of the area, the importance of IDFM and its past successful financial negotiations with the Government, led Moody's to let unchanged its long and short term rating, Aa2 /P-1, in July 2020.



# 2.1 Financing of operations diagram

#### Financing of Ile-de-France's public transport operations





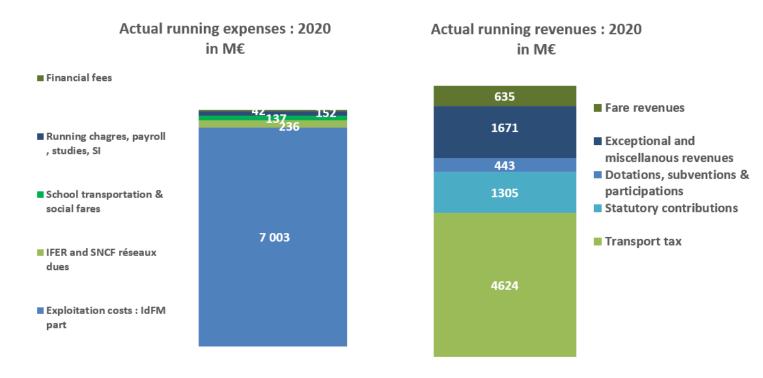
# 2.2 lle-de-France Mobilités' budget : rules similar to those of local authorities

	Real expenditures	Real revenues
Running	Operational costs – fare revenues (cashed directly by operators)	Transport tax
Run	Other expenses Financial fees	Statutory contributions and subsidies
	Gross savings = self-financing	Other revenues
nent	Debt principal repayment	Gross savings = self-financing
Investment	Equipment expenses	Revenues from parking fines Other revenues
		Borrowings

# 2.3 How it works: financing operations

#### **Operating section balances**

In 2020, Ile-de-France Mobilités actual running revenues amounted to 8 bn €, including a financial aid from the French State of 1,6 bn€ (to cover 100% of the financial impact of the Covid Crisis). Actual running expenses amounted to 7,5 bn€.



Since 2020, IDFM is gradually collecting directly fare revenues on its main two operating contracts with SNCF and bus operators (2020) and RATP (2021)

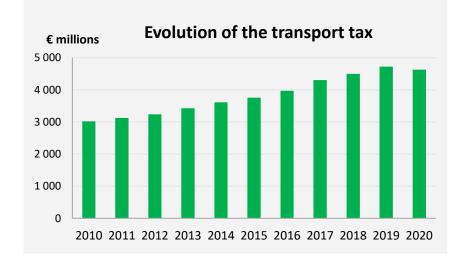


# 2.3 How it works: financing operations

#### Main revenues stream: Transport tax and Transport fares

#### **Transport Tax**

- Main revenue stream : 4.6 bn€ in 2020
- Tax based on aggregate payroll, due by employers in Ile-de-France who have > 11 employees
- Rate fixed according to location: 4 zones



#### Fare revenues

- 2.8 bn€ in 2020
- IDFM decides the pricing of transport fares
- 2020 : impact of the health crisis Covid 19 which leads to a decrease in selling short term tickets

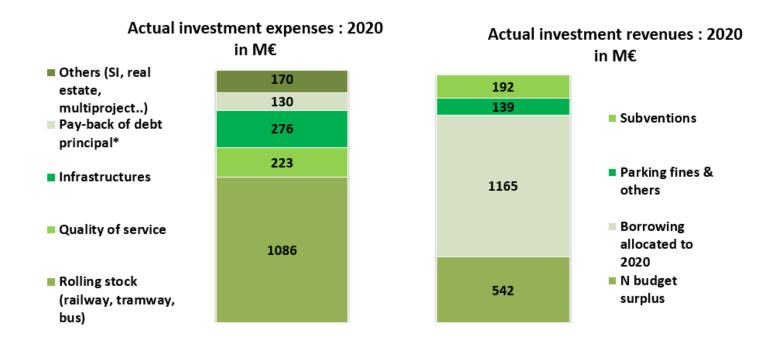


#### 2.4 Investing: ambitious projects essential for the local economy

#### Investment section balances

Actual investment expenses amounted to 1.8 bn € in 2020, rolling stock accounts for 58% of this figure. These expenses are financed by :

- Up to 43% of own resources
- Up to 57% of borrowings



IDFM's investments for 2020-2025 are estimated at around 15,1 bn€ (excluding debt repayments and infrastructure projects for which IDFM is project manager, financed by CPER), mainly with renewal of rolling stock and infrastructures

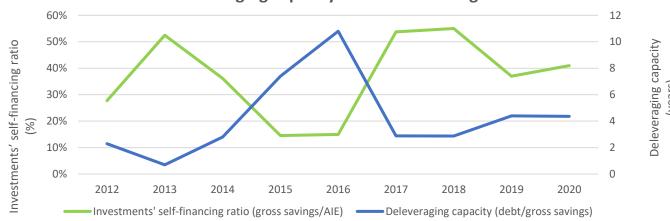
# 2.5 Evolution of Ile-de-France Mobilités' outstanding debt volumes

## Aa2, negative outlook, by Moody's

#### Debt evolution according to debt typology as of 31/12/2020



#### **Deleveraging capacity and self-financing ratios**

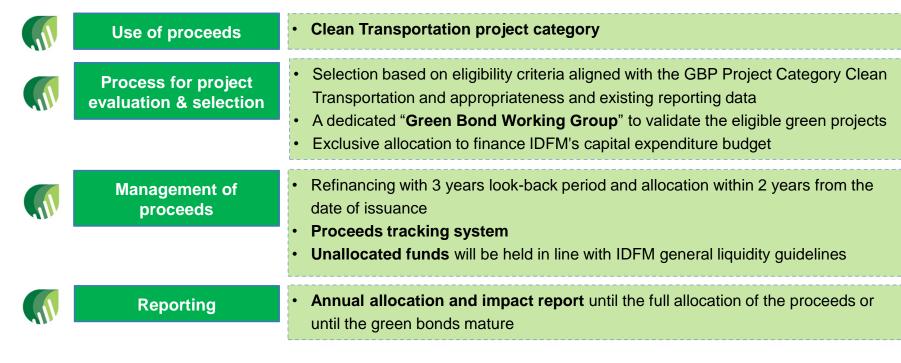


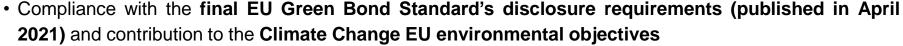
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## 3.1 Key features of the **Green Bond Framework**

Alignment with the four components of the ICMA Green Bond Principles (2018)







- ✓ The eligibility criteria are aligned (where possible) with the **Technical Screening Criteria of the EU Taxonomy draft delegated acts** (April 2021);
- ✓ The **Do No Significant Harm (DNSH) principles** are applied to the selected projects; and
- Minimum social safeguards are taken into consideration.



Eligible sub-category	Eligible assets/projects	Eligibility Criteria	Alignment with the EU Taxonomy (No.)
1 - Renovation and renewal of surface public transport rolling stock	Acquisition for renewal of clean buses	The direct (tailpipe) CO2 emissions of the vehicles are zero	• 6.3. Urban, suburban and road passenger transport
2 - Renovation and renewal of public rail transport rolling stock (train, metro, tram-train, tramway)	<ul> <li>Acquisition &amp; renovation of equipment (train, metro, tram-train, tramway)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The direct (tailpipe) CO2 emissions of the vehicles are zero</li> </ul>	6.1. Passenger interurban rail transport
3 - Renovation and renewal of infrastructure enabling low-carbon and public transport	Bus Operations Center under construction or existing under renovation	The infrastructure is dedicated to low-carbon public transport	6.15. Infrastructure enabling low-carbon road transport
	SNCF Maintenance Center		



Eligible sub-category	Eligible assets/projects	Eligibility Criteria	Alignment with the EU Taxonomy (No.)
4 - Improving the quality of service for mobility	<ul> <li>Improvement of passenger information</li> <li>Improvement of the ticketing system</li> <li>Improved accessibility (e.g., for people with reduced mobility)</li> <li>Acquisition of electrically assisted bicycles and subsidies to individuals for the purchase of electrically assisted bicycles Véligo</li> </ul>	The project facilitates access to low-carbon transport	6.4. Operation of personal mobility devices cycle logistics

• All Eligible Green projects will contribute to the **UN's Sustainable Development Goals**:



**SDG 9:** Build resilient infrastructure, promote sustainable industrialization and foster innovation change and its impacts



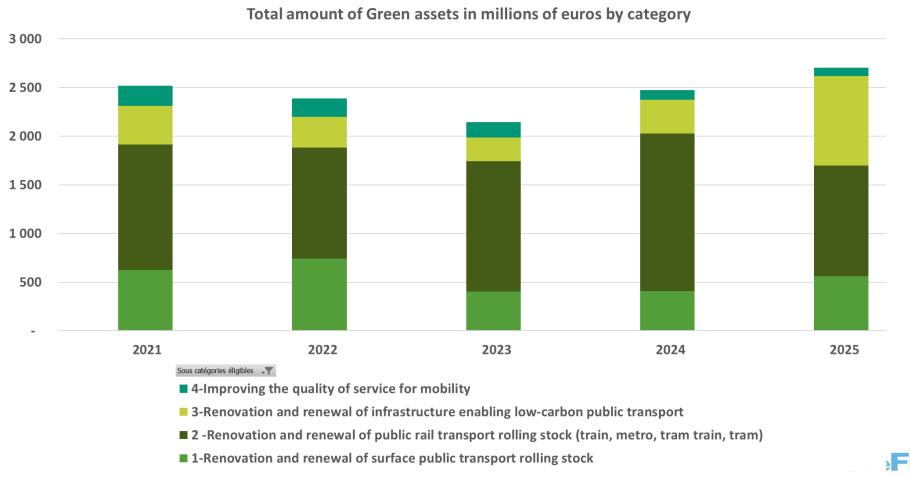
**SDG 11:** Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable



**SDG 13:** Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts



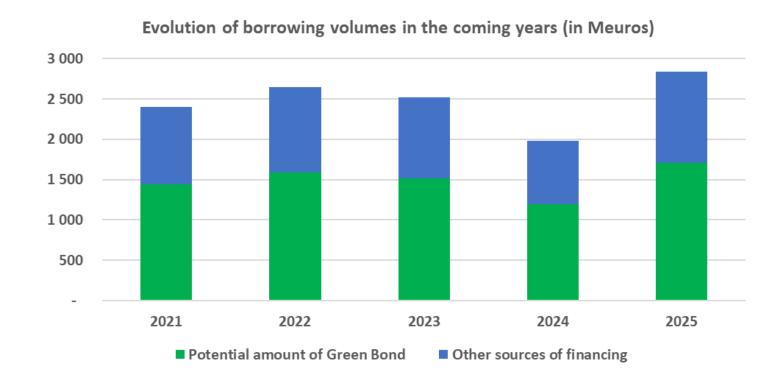
Total eligible assets to Green Bond in the coming years





In the coming years, IDFM plans to finance itself through various sources including:

- Green Bonds within the EMTN Program: 60 % to 70% of future financing
- EIB loans
- private placements, like NSV or SSD (can be "green" too)
- bank funding.





## 3.1.2 Process for project evaluation & selection

#### 1. Pre-selection

# Pre-selection of eligible assets managed by the Finance and Public Procurement Department

 Extraction from the internal financial management software of expenditures according to the eligible asset subcategories and eligibility criteria set out in the framework

Meticulous identification of assets linked to Île-de-France Mobilités partners (RATP, SNCF and SGP) so the only the portion of projects financed by IDFM itself is included in order to avoid any double counting of assets

#### **Exclusion list**

- Purchase of vehicle linked to fossil fuels
- Share of assets already financed by another financier or operator (EIB, CDC, etc.)

# 2. Verification and selection

Verification of assets' compliance with operational departments and selection on the basis of their relevant and available reporting data

#### 3. Validation

# Validation of the assets selection by the Green Bond Working Group (GBWG)

- The GBWG gathers representatives from Finance and Public procurement, Foresight and Studies, Infrastructure, Rail, Surface Mobility and Intermodality, Services & Marketing
- Meeting on an annual basis at least
- The first GBWG will take place in December 2021



### **3.1.3** Management of Proceeds

- Île-de-France Mobilités will manage its Green Bonds with a **transaction by transaction approach**, i.e. ensuring each transaction will be earmarked towards eligible green projects
- Île-de-France Mobilités intends to allocate the proceeds of a given Green Bond issuance to eligible green projects originated **no more than three years prior to the issuance**. The proceeds will be allocated **within two years from the date of issuance**.

# Tracking system of capital expenditures

- ✓ A system for identifying the capital expenditures allocated to the Green Bond will be implemented in Île-de-France Mobilités's financial management software
- ✓ This will allow automatic allocation of expenditures according to the eligible asset sub-categories of the Framework

# Temporary unallocated proceeds

✓ Unallocated Proceeds will be held in line with Île-de-France Mobilités general liquidity guidelines until allocation to eligible green projects



### 3.1.4 Reporting

- Île-de-France Mobilités will publish an allocation and impact report on an annual basis on its Green Bond issues until the net funds raised by all green issues are fully allocated, or until Île-de-France Mobilités' green bonds mature.
- An **independent third party** (the Regional Public Finance Department) will verify:
  - ✓ the allocation of the Green Bond net proceeds;
  - ✓ the compliance of loans financed by the Green Bond proceeds with the eligibility criteria set out in the framework; and
  - √ the management of proceeds and unallocated proceeds amount.

#### **Allocation report**

- The total amount of proceeds allocated to the eligible green projects
- Breakdown of allocation by eligible project subcategory
- Allocation by geographic location
- Refinancing versus new financing
- The balance of unallocated proceeds

#### **Impact report**

- Île-de-France Mobilités intends to report annually and until full allocation on relevant environmental and sustainability impact indicators of the eligible green projects when feasible
- Example of impact reporting indicators by subcategory are presented in the framework



# 3.1.4 Reporting : examples of impact reporting indicators

Eligible sub-category	Eligible assets/projects	Impact indicators
Renovation and renewal of surface public transport rolling stock	Acquisition for renewal of clean buses	GHG emissions per passenger km travelled (gCO2eq /pass.km)  Total GHG emissions reductions (tCO2 eq)  Reduction of air pollutants: particulate matter  Number of electric/hydrogen vehicles deployed  Number of jobs created or supported by the project
Renovation and renewal of public rail transport rolling stock (train, metro, tram train, tram)	Acquisition & renovation of equipment (train, metro, tram-train, tramway)	CO2 emissions per passenger km travelled (gCO2 /pass.km) Total GHG emissions avoided by the project (tCO2eq) Estimated energy savings (KWh) Reduction of air pollutants: particulate matter % reduction in noise or nb of materiel certified by the "STI Règlement européen 1304-14" % recyclability of material purchased Number of trains purchased
Renovation and renewal of	Bus Operations Center under construction or existing under renovation	Annual GHG emissions reduced / avoided (tCO2eq) vs. baseline certification level
infrastructure enabling low-carbon public transport	SNCF Maintenance Center	In relation with the HQE Infrastructure certification: Obtaining the E+ C- Label Annual energy savings (MWh) kCO2 / m² of certified building area
	Improvement of passenger information Improvement of the ticketing system	Number of beneficiaries
Improving the quality of service for mobility	and subsidies to individuals for the	Number of buses and train stations accessible  Number of beneficiaries of the Véligo program  Number of bicycles deployed
	purchase of electrically assisted bicycles Véligo	Number of subcribers to bicycle deposit



## 3.2 Second Party Opinion – Dark Green rating awarded by CICERO

- Île-de-France Mobilités's Green Bond Framework and alignment with EU taxonomy have been reviewed by CICERO (Center for International Climate and Environment Research) in May 2021.
- CICERO shade of green's opinion: <u>Ile de France Mobilités reaches the best grade</u>.

#### **SHADES OF GREEN**

Based on our review, we rate the IDFM's green bond framework CICERO Dark Green.

# GREEN BOND PRINCIPLES

Based on this review, this Framework is found in alignment with the principles. Included in the overall shading is an assessment of the governance structure of the green bond framework. CICERO Shades of Green finds the governance procedures in IDFM's framework to be **Good**.





Compliant with the final version of the EU taxonomy (April 2021)





Issuer	Ile-de-France Mobilités	
Format	EMTN programme, syndicated transaction	
Issuer's rating	Aa2, negative outlook, by Moody's	
Issue size	Benchmark	
Maturity	15 years	
Use of proceeds	An amount equal to the proceeds from the issue of the Notes will be allocated, in part or in full, to finance the eligible green projects that contribute to the EU environmental objectives as set out in IDFM Green Bond Framework	
Denomination	EUR 100,000	
Listing	Euronext Paris	
PSPP	Eligible	
LCR	Level 2A	
Basel II	20% Risk Weighted	
Joint Lead Managers	BNP Paribas, Crédit Agricole CIB, Natixis, and Société Générale	



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#### RENEWAL OF METRO ROLLING STOCK: ACQUISITION OF 131 TRAINS

Clean Transportation		
Eligible sub-category	Renovation and renewal of public rail transport rolling stock	
Total project cost	≈ €1 652 m (excl. VAT)	
Timeframe	Trains 'MP14' ordered between 2015 and 2021 for delivery scheduled between the end of 2020 and 2025	
Purpose	<ul> <li>New trains will:</li> <li>i) serve for the extension of metro lines 14 and 11,</li> <li>ii) reinforce the rolling stock of the metro line 4 in the context of its full automation by 2023,</li> </ul>	
	iii) replace the current rolling stock of metro line 11 which aged over 50 years, and	
	iv) Increase metro lines capacity	



- ✓ Improved energy efficiency for the metro line 11 with the replacement of the old rolling stock
- ✓ Air quality with particles emission reduction thanks to electrical braking
- ✓ Improved quality of service of public transport allowing modal shift from private cars
- ✓ Rolling stock using the maximum amount of recoverable and recyclable materials (95%)



# RENEWAL OF METRO ROLLING STOCK: ACQUISITION OF 83 SUBURBAN TRAINSETS

Clean Transportation		
Eligible sub-category	2. Renovation and renewal of public rail transport rolling stock	
Total project cost	≈ € 837m (excl. VAT)	
Timeframe	Francilien Trainsets ordered in 2018 for deliveries scheduled between May 2020 and October 2022	
	<ul> <li>60 short Francilien trainsets to complete the replacement of existing equipment at the end of its life on the Paris Saint Lazare network (lines L and J);</li> </ul>	
Purpose	<ul> <li>22 long Francilien trainsets for line P (almost exclusively for the Paris - Provins branch)</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>1 long Francilien trainset for line H in order to adapt the transport offer and the future interconnection at Pleyel station with the Grand Paris metro project</li> </ul>	



- ✓ Improving the energy efficiency of electric trains on the Paris Saint Lazare network by replacing old generation electric equipment
- ✓ Elimination of trains running on thermal power (diesel) on part of the route between Paris and Provins, following the electrification of the branch of the line in question, allowing the deployment of new generation electric equipment
- ✓ Improvement in the quality of service of the public transport network, allowing a modal shift from road transport



#### **RENEWAL OF BUSES: ACQUISITION OF 78 ELECTRIC BUSES**

Clean Transportation		
Eligible sub-category	Renovation and renewal of surface public transport rolling stock	
Total project cost	≈ €40.5m (excl. VAT)	
Timeframe	The electric buses are ordered in early 2020 and start arriving in late 2020.	
Purpose	<ul> <li>These electric buses are:</li> <li>Acquired by Île-de-France Mobilités via the CATP for the operators,</li> <li>Delivered after the conversion of the bus operations centers piloted by Île-de-France Mobilités,</li> <li>Used to replace old diesel buses,</li> </ul>	



- ✓ Improved quality of service through the provision of new and better equipped buses (air conditioning, USB sockets) allowing a modal shift towards public transport.
- ✓ Elimination of local pollutant emissions.
- ✓ Reduction of noise pollution.



# **DEPLOYING OF VELIGO SERVICE: 20 000 e-bikes and 500 cargo-bikes**

Clean Transportation			
Eligible sub-category	4. Improving the quality of services for mobility		
Total project cost	≈ From € 62m to € 111m according to the total number of bikes available		
Timeframe	Commercial operation : September 2019 - 2025		
Purpose	<ul> <li>Opportunity to test-drive and find ou what riding an e-bike is all about, fo €40 a month</li> <li>Service open to anyone living o working in the Greater Paris region</li> <li>Objective : encourage car o motorised two-wheeler users to shift their mobility practices towards cycling</li> </ul>		



- ✓ Facilitate access to zero carbon transport
- ✓ Improve air quality with particles emission reduction thanks to the increased use of e-bikes
- ✓ Improve quality of service with an easy and affordable access to this service



### Annex 2

#### Status and financial rules

Ile-de-France Mobilités is subject to budgetary control of its actions by Ile-de-France's prefect and by the "Chambre Régionale des Comptes" (art. L.1241-12 of the Transport Code). Conditions stated in the local authorities general code (CGCT) and financial jurisdictions code (CJF) apply. These rules cover the following points:

- Adoption date, transmission and real budget balance (CGCT Articles L. 1612-2 and L. 1612-8 and L. 1612-4 and L. 1612-5);
- Dating vote, balance and administrative account's eventual rejection (CGCT Articles L. 1612-12 à L. 1612-14);
- Enrolment and execution of compulsory expenses (CGCT articles L. 1612-15 and L. 1612-16).

These rules ensure that Ile-de-France Mobilités is not able to approve a unbalanced budget or be in a « bankruptcy » position.

#### Applicable rule in case of imbalanced vote

The prefect invokes the "Chambre Régionale des Comptes" (regional court of auditors) as regards to the budget which was not adopted in real balance within 30 days of its transmission. It informs the interested local authority as well as its accountant, that a request has been made to the "CRC".

If the "CRC" does not observe a real imbalance as mentioned in CGCT's article L.1612-5, the procedure comes to a halt.

If the "CRC" observes a real imbalance, it suggests necessary correcting measures. Notification of these suggestions are made to the government official and local authority, which must in turn notify the deliberating assembly.

#### **Budget discontinuation is led:**

- either by the deliberating organ basing itself on suggestions made by the "CRC"
- either by the prefect as a "règlement d'office" taking shape as a ministerial order

### Annex 3

# Distribution of investment financing

Type of investissement	Who finances?	Ownership
Infrastructures excluding GPE (Grand Paris Express)	State, regions, departments	SNCF Réseau RATP GI (Infrastructure manager)
Rolling stock for buses, tramway, metro, RER, train	□ Ile-de-France Mobilités finances 100% of RS (Rolling stock) ordered by operators with Ile-de France Mobilités' recommendation, according to 2 modalities:  - Investment subsidies made to operators  - Operating contributions made to cover operators' amortisation and financial fees  □ Ile-de-France Mobilités reimburses SGP (Société du Grand Paris) for GPE's rolling stock	□ Rolling stock of RATP (ORTF law):  ✓Until RATP's market is opened to competition  - legal property: Ile-de-France Mobilités  - economic property: RATP  ✓In 2024/2029/2039: Ile-de-France Mobilités full ownership with NBV* takeover net of subventions  □ Rolling stock of SNCF: legal property of SNCF but  ✓Railway reform Law provision (2014): An "AO" can become owner of RS under the condition that payment of NBV net of subventions is made to the SNCF under the obligation to reallocate it to the SNCF for operations  If the SNCF is no longer the operating entity: Ile-de-France Mobilités has an option to take possession of the material if it fully for a right to buy back at NBV* if partially financed at the time of purchase (governance agreement Ile-de-France Mobilités/SNCF)  □ Rolling stock of SGP  - legal property: Ile-de-France Mobilités
<b>GPE Infrastructure</b> (extensions of lines14/15/16/17/18)	Société du Grand Paris	Société du Grand Paris

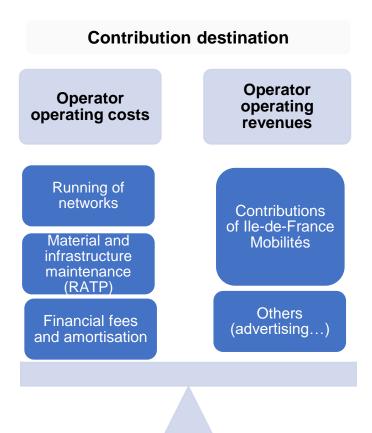
<sup>\*</sup> NBV: Net Book Value

#### **Financing of operations and investments**

# How it works: financing operations

#### Main expenses: how IDFM/operators contracts work

The contributions payed by Ile-de-France Mobilités to operators cover the total of contractual charges (operating costs) +/-bonus and malus (on quality of service and fare revenues). Since 2020 and 2021, Ile-de-France Mobilités collects directly fare revenues



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